

MAJOR FOREIGN HOLDERS OF TREASURY SECURITIES
(in billions of dollars)
HOLDINGS 1/ AT END OF PERIOD

Country	Jun 2019	May 2019	Apr 2019	Mar 2019	Feb 2019	Jan 2019	Dec 2018	Nov 2018	Oct 2018	Sep 2018	Aug 2018	Jul 2018	Jun 2018
Japan	1122.9	1101.0	1064.0	1078.1	1068.8	1064.9	1039.7	1036.6	1018.5	1028.0	1029.9	1035.5	1032.5
China, Mainland	1112.5	1110.2	1113.0	1120.5	1130.9	1126.7	1123.6	1121.4	1138.9	1151.4	1165.1	1171.0	1191.2
United Kingdom	341.1	323.1	300.8	317.1	302.5	290.1	288.0	258.9	263.9	276.3	272.6	271.7	274.2
Brazil	311.7	305.7	306.7	311.7	307.7	305.1	303.2	311.4	313.9	317.0	317.8	299.7	300.1
Ireland	262.1	270.7	269.7	277.6	274.0	270.1	279.9	279.6	287.3	290.4	311.6	300.2	301.1
Switzerland	232.9	231.4	226.9	226.4	221.4	227.0	229.9	227.5	225.2	226.9	232.0	233.1	235.5
Luxembourg	231.0	229.6	223.7	230.2	228.9	226.7	230.7	225.7	225.4	227.2	224.0	221.5	220.9
Cayman Islands	226.6	216.1	217.2	219.5	210.1	209.2	212.0	207.6	208.3	200.4	197.7	198.1	191.3
Hong Kong	215.6	204.0	205.9	207.6	202.4	200.9	196.3	189.2	185.0	192.3	193.2	194.4	196.4
Belgium	203.6	190.5	179.8	186.6	181.3	191.5	185.1	173.0	169.7	164.7	154.3	154.5	154.7
Saudi Arabia	179.6	179.0	176.6	170.0	167.6	163.3	172.2	169.9	171.3	176.1	169.5	166.8	164.3
Taiwan	175.1	172.0	171.1	168.8	164.9	168.3	157.3	155.4	162.4	166.5	163.2	164.2	162.6
India	162.7	156.9	155.3	152.0	144.3	144.9	141.3	138.5	138.2	144.0	140.6	142.6	147.3
Singapore	139.6	150.4	139.3	138.8	130.5	127.8	120.8	128.8	133.0	134.5	129.9	127.6	122.1
France	131.6	125.1	124.7	109.6	115.9	112.5	110.8	131.6	109.4	97.7	113.6	111.0	93.4
Korea	115.2	117.3	115.1	119.9	115.5	117.3	114.8	110.2	111.1	110.8	110.2	109.1	106.1
Canada	111.6	100.5	102.1	99.7	97.6	99.3	96.2	106.3	101.9	94.1	96.2	96.1	102.3
Norway	99.3	99.3	97.1	99.5	97.1	90.9	84.9	47.3	61.3	63.6	66.7	61.1	49.7
Thailand	83.8	81.4	82.2	84.4	90.9	83.7	72.0	64.9	65.3	66.1	63.3	63.0	58.6
Germany	79.2	77.8	72.8	78.1	76.2	73.6	66.6	77.7	77.5	68.3	73.3	71.0	70.7
Bermuda	73.9	69.1	66.4	68.1	66.9	66.4	65.9	64.3	62.6	64.5	65.5	64.4	60.7
United Arab Emirates	51.5	53.2	55.7	55.6	54.5	55.9	56.7	56.3	57.7	60.0	59.0	59.7	59.6
Sweden	49.4	48.5	46.5	47.9	48.2	43.4	43.8	44.5	43.4	44.6	44.6	44.7	46.0
Mexico	49.0	49.9	47.7	44.7	40.5	41.2	46.9	45.7	41.5	39.3	40.7	39.8	41.0
Netherlands	47.9	44.4	45.0	44.5	42.9	43.0	43.5	42.8	43.0	43.0	43.4	45.1	44.8
Italy	45.4	42.5	43.7	44.0	42.1	41.1	40.2	40.4	39.6	39.6	37.3	38.4	40.6
Kuwait	44.4	41.4	40.2	40.2	42.2	40.7	41.1	43.9	44.1	43.8	43.5	42.9	43.0
Spain	42.6	42.0	41.0	40.9	37.7	36.6	34.7	34.9	35.3	37.3	37.5	36.2	31.9
Israel	39.5	36.1	36.2	34.8	35.4	30.0	29.1	29.0	30.8	31.2	30.5	29.7	28.2
Australia	39.2	39.7	39.1	39.3	39.5	41.4	37.9	41.3	38.9	36.8	38.4	39.2	39.8
Iraq	34.7	34.4	35.4	36.2	34.7	34.0	34.6	32.1	31.1	29.4	29.8	28.3	26.5
Philippines	32.2	30.7	27.3	25.1	21.2	21.1	23.6	26.3	27.5	27.4	31.2	30.4	31.6
Colombia	31.1	29.6	29.7	31.5	27.2	26.8	27.7	27.5	26.9	27.4	27.1	26.8	27.4
All Other	517.7	535.6	535.6	524.4	513.0	509.5	505.0	509.6	510.4	505.4	525.5	536.8	529.0
Grand Total	6636.3	6539.1	6433.6	6473.3	6374.8	6324.7	6256.0	6199.9	6200.3	6225.9	6278.6	6254.4	6225.0
Of which:													
For. Official	4141.7	4103.9	4062.5	4072.7	4024.9	3980.4	3951.0	3901.2	3947.1	4010.1	4021.1	4007.8	3988.6
Treasury Bills	284.9	292.7	302.3	313.4	315.3	305.1	310.4	311.8	306.6	316.7	329.3	339.6	336.3
T-Bonds & Notes	3856.8	3811.3	3760.2	3759.4	3709.6	3675.2	3640.6	3589.4	3640.5	3693.4	3691.8	3668.1	3652.3

Department of the Treasury/Federal Reserve Board
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1/ The data in this table are collected primarily from U.S.-based custodians and broker-dealers. Since U.S. securities held in overseas custody accounts may not be attributed to the actual owners, the data may not provide a precise accounting of individual country ownership of Treasury securities (see TIC FAQ #7 at: <http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/data-chart-center/tic/Pages/ticfaq1.aspx>).

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